Unit 2 Quiz Review

• How may internal factors drive social change?
• What are five physical factors that can drive social change? Be sure to briefly describe each.
• What is the difference between acculturation and diffusion? Provide an example to illustrate this.
• What is the difference between a collectivist and individualist society?
• Provide one example of a rite of passage.
• What is cultural materialism?
  • What are the three levels of culture according to this theory? Describe them.
• What is functionalism?
• State one potential function for the following types of kinship:
  • Polygyny
  • Polyandry
  • Arranged Marriages
• What four aspects of change do sociologists study?
• What is the difference between primary and secondary social groups? Provide an example for each.
• What is the difference between instrumental and expressive leadership?
• What is conformity?
• Briefly describe the following studies and how they contributed to our knowledge of conformity
  • Asch’s line experiment
  • Musafer’s & Sherif’s Robber’s Cave experiment
• What is the social comparison theory?
• What is the difference between an upward comparison and a downward comparison?
• What is competitive emulation and how is it related to social comparison theory?