

## Extra Stoichiometry Practice

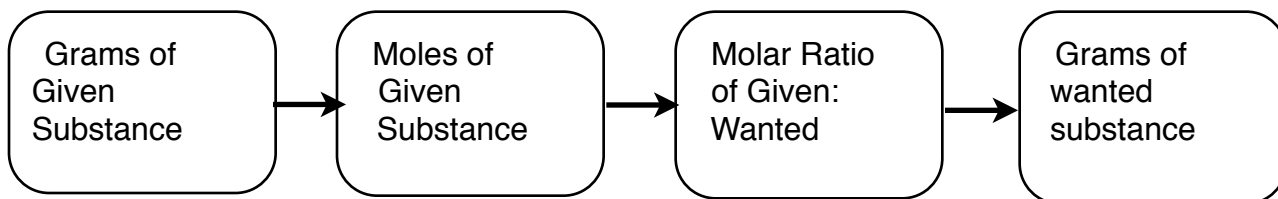
### Reminder:

Start: Read the question carefully

- 1) Write the unbalanced equation
- 2) Balance the equation and determine the molar masses
- 3) Convert mass to given amount (moles)

$$\frac{\text{Ratio of Given}}{\text{Ratio of Required}} = \frac{n_{\text{given}}}{n_{\text{required}}}$$

- 4) Convert amount of given substance to amount of required substance
- 5) Convert amount of required substance to required values (mass or atom #)



- 1) Solid aluminum reacts with oxygen to produce aluminum oxide. Given 25.0g of Al, how much  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  is produced?
- 2) How much magnesium is required to produce 4.03 g of magnesium oxide. Solid magnesium reacts with oxygen gas.
- 3) If 3.2 g of barium chloride ( $\text{BaCl}_2$ ) is reacted with excess potassium sulfate ( $\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4$ ), what mass of solid barium sulfate is produced?
- 4) What mass of oxygen gas is required to produce a complete combustion 34.95g of propane,  $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8$ ?
- 5) Bauxite ore contains aluminum oxide ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ), which is decomposed using electricity to produce aluminum metal and oxygen. What mass of aluminum metal can be produced from 125g of aluminum oxide?

### Answers

- 1) 47.3g of aluminum
- 2) 2.43 g of magnesium
- 3) 14.8 g of barium sulfate
- 4) 126.8 g of oxygen
- 5) 66.2 g of aluminum